**Passive Verb Endings**

> Person endings for the **Present, future and imperfect passive** are:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-r** | I |
| **-ris** | You |
| **-tur** | She / He / It |
| **-mur** | We |
| **-mini** | You (pl) |
| **-ntur** | They |

**Present Passive**

> Add the passive endings to the end of the stem

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Portor | I am carried / I am being carried |
| Portaris | You are carried |
| Portatur | She is carried |
| Portamur | We are carried |
| Portamini | You (pl) are carried |
| Portantur | They are carried |

**Active:**

Servus amphoram portat

The slave is carrying the jar

Nom, Acc

**Passive:**

Amphora a servo portatur

The jar is being carried by the slave

Nom, Abl

**Imperfect Passive**

> Add *–ba-* before the passive endings

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Portabar | I was **being** carried |
| Portabaris | … |
| Portabatur | … |
| Portabamur | … |
| Portabamini | … |
| Portabantur | They were **being** carried |

**Being – VERY important. Do not forget this**

Aqua a puellis bibatur

The water was being drunk by the girls

**Future Passive**

> Add *–bo-* before the passive endings

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Portabor | I will be carried |
| Portaboris | You will be carried |
| Portabotur | … |
| Portabomur | … |
| Portabomini | … |
| Portabontur | They will be carried |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Trahar | I will be dragged |
| Traharis | … |
| Trahatur | … |
| Trahamur | … |
| Trahamini | … |
| Trahantur | … |